

1) Erklären Sie "Information hiding" (d.h. das Verstecken von Daten) und wozu ist das gut?

2) Dynamische Datenstrukturen -
Implementierung

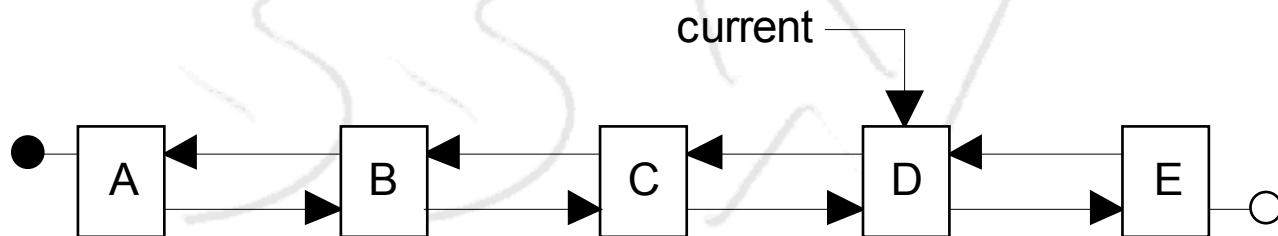
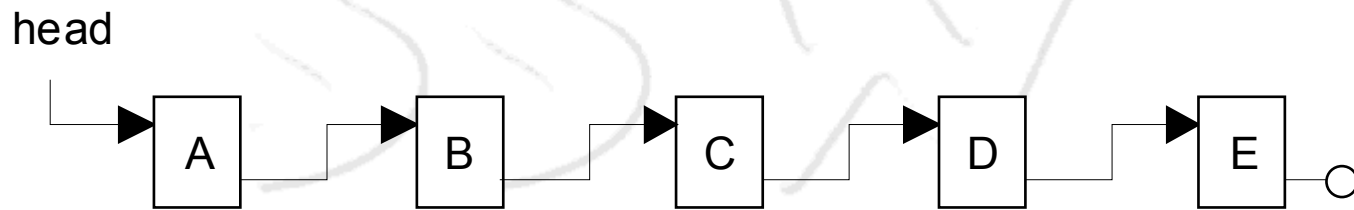
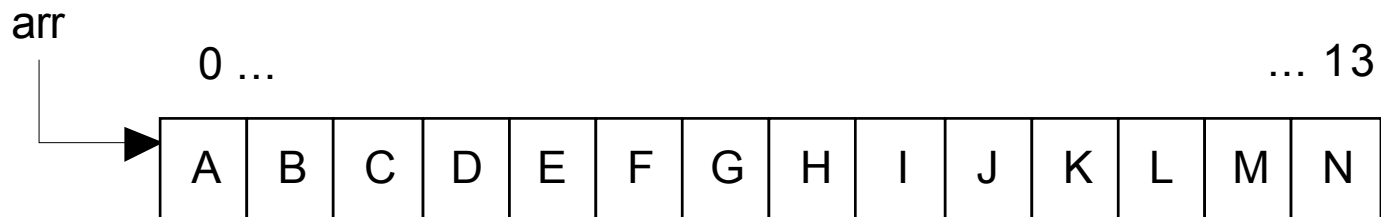
Implementieren Sie eine Klasse Queue für Zahlen mit den Operationen insert, hasNext, remove, getSize und clear

```
public class Queue { // Kein Formatierungsvorbild!!!  
private QNode head, tail;  
private int nOfElems;  
  
public Queue() {  
    head = new QNode(0);  
    tail = head;  
    nOfElems = 0;  
}  
public void insert(int val) {  
    QNode p = new QNode(val);  
    tail.next = p;  
    tail = p;  
    nOfElems ++;  
}  
public boolean hasNext() {  
    return nOfElems != 0;  
    //return head != tail;  
}
```

```
public int remove() {
    if (head != tail) {
        head = head.next;
        nOfElems --;
        return head.val;
    } else {
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Queue empty");
    }
}

public int getSize() {
    return nOfElems;
}

public void clear() {
    head = tail;
    nOfElems = 0;
}
}
```



```
public void insert(int x) {
    queue[tail] = x;
    int tail1 = (tail + 1) % queue.length;
    if (tail1 == head) { // resize variant 1
        int[] newQueue = new int[queue.length * 2];
        int j = 0;
        for (int i = head; i < queue.length; i++) {
            newQueue[j] = queue[i];
            j++;
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < tail1; i++) {
            newQueue[j] = queue[i];
            j++;
        }
        tail = j;
        head = 0;
        queue = newQueue;
    }
    else {
        tail = tail1;
    }
}
```

```
public void insert(int x) {
    queue[tail] = x;
    int tail1 = (tail + 1) % queue.length;
    if (tail1 == head) { // resize variant 2
        int[] newQueue = new int[queue.length * 2];
        System.arraycopy(queue, head,
            newQueue, 0, queue.length - head);
        System.arraycopy(queue, 0,
            newQueue, head, tail1);
        tail = queue.length;
        head = 0;
        queue = newQueue;
    }
    else {
        tail = tail1;
    }
}
```